

<<中国的语言>>

图书基本信息

书名：<<中国的语言>>

13位ISBN编号：9787508520186

10位ISBN编号：7508520181

出版时间：2011-1

出版时间：五洲传播出版社

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页数：174

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内容概要

China , a country of appealing mysteries. The Chinese nation , a nation intermittently strong and weak , honorable and infamous , awake and asleep , with a history of fivemillennia at the shortest and probably longer , has experienced the higheststage of ancient civilization in the most prosperous dynasties of the world , and made indelible contributions to the advance of human societies. As theworld's biggest nation , the Chinese people account for approximately aquarter of the whole population on earth. And as a standing member of the UN Security Council , it is exerting enor-mous influence on international affairs. Economically speaking , it is theworld's largest consumer market and human resource reservoir , as well asthe largest base of processing industries. Over the recent three decades , China's opening to the world has broughtabout unprecedented contact with the people of all other countries , result-ing in great advancement of the Chinese society and drastic growth of itseconomy , which have drawn ever greater attention of the world. Now again as in the past when China was in its prime , the world find itimpossible to overlook China and its people.

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章节摘录

Languages of the Han Chinese and Chinese Ethnic Groups Hanyu , or the language of the Han nationality , commonly known as the Mandarin Chinese , is certainly the language generally used by the Chinese people. Its standard form is also called Putonghua , Guoyu , or Huayu , respectively in Mainland China , Taiwan , Malaysia and Singapore. But it is not the only language used by all Chinese. This is because China is a big country with 55 ethnic minorities in addition to the Han people , and most of them have their own languages. Chinese linguists generally agree that the total number of languages used by China's ethnic groups is over 80 , with some ethnic groups using more than one language. Among these different languages , 30 have written forms. In terms of language genealogy , they are categorized into 5 different families : the Sino-Tibetan , Altaic , Austro-Asiatic , Austronesian and Indo-European. Therefore , the phrase "Chinese Language" should in fact have its plural forms. When used in the singular form , it only means the language originally belonging to the Han people (hence called Hanyu) , which has been adopted as the common language used across ethnic boundaries. Among all ethnic groups of China , some have adopted the Han people's language , with their own languages having gone into extinction , such as the Hui and Manchurian people (respectively counting for 9.8 million and 10.6 million in population) . Others use both Hanyu and their own languages. The Chinese central government's language policy is to promote the use of Standard Chinese (or Standard Mandarin) as the national language. In the meantime , however , the policy also encourages protection of the ethnic languages. According to Article 8 of the Law of the Peoples Republic of China on the Standard Spoken and Written Chinese Language , "all the nationalities shall have the freedom to use and develop their own spoken and written languages". As a result , most preliminary and secondary schools in China's ethnic minority areas practice bilingual education in both Mandarin Chinese and their own languages.

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编辑推荐

Chinese Rites and Rituals
Chinese Folk Customs

Chinese Food Life Care

Chinese Physical Exercises and Health Care

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