

<<高级英语语法教程>>

图书基本信息

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内容概要

本书打破传统语法把“词法”和“句法”分开讲解的形式，从短语切入，围绕句子的扩展和转换逐项论述。

它有利于学生完整地把握句法，并从句法引导到段落组织和文章安排，使语法和语言表达有机地结合起来。

本书力求突出创新与实用的特点，既注意吸取传统语法教学的精华，又重视融入转换生成语法和教学语法的新思想，同时注重理论与实践的结合。

本书可供英语专业本科生、研究生使用。

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章节摘录

4. Read the following paragraphs and then classify each sentence in view of its formation and function.

(1) Grammar is the structure system of a language. The grammar of the English language is organized into five ranks: the sentence, the clause, the phrase, the word and the morpheme. Each rank is composed of one or more than one grammatical unit of the immediate lower rank. Thus the sentence is a grammatical unit that consists of one or more than one clause; the clause, one or more than one phrase; the phrase, one or more than one word; and the word, one or more than one morpheme. The sentence is the highest rank of grammatical unit while the morpheme is the minimum or the lowest rank. A full sentence can generally be segmented rank by rank down to its smallest constituents — the morphemes.

(3) How can time be measured?

Length, volume, mass, energy - almost all the physical values of the world around us submit to our manipulations. Time is an exception. It is impossible to cut out a segment of time and compare it with another segment taken from somewhere else. To measure time, we must select some other phenomenon which we can manipulate and which recurs in identical fashion. We do not measure time itself, but its manifestation through a physical phenomenon of our choice.

(4) He's working himself up to it, maybe. Maybe Augustine is going to do it. He certainly hates him enough. I don't hate him, he thought. No, I don't hate him. He is disgusting but I don't hate him. Though that blinding business puts him in a special class. Still this is their war. But he is certainly nothing to have around for the next two days. I am going to keep away from it, he thought. I made a fool of myself with him once tonight and I am perfectly willing to liquidate him. But I am not going to fool with him beforehand. And there are not going to be any shooting matches or monkey business in here with that dynamite around either. Pablo thought of that, of course. "And did you think of it?"

"he asked himself. No, you did not and neither did Augustine. You deserve whatever happens to you, he thought.

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